## LESSON PLAN

| Student: | Lesson \#86 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Length: 45-60 minutes | Date: |
| Instructor: | Time: |
| Credits: This lesson was created by Shawna Audet from the Flying Cat Academy. The drills and the scope and <br> sequence that it follows were created by the Dyslexia Training Institute. The pictures come from pixabay.com. |  |

## Section 1: Sight Word Study Method and Review Drills

## Sight Words - 5 minutes

Equipment: list of common sight words, instruction sheet, blank index cards, and marker
Current sight words:
New words added:
Phonemic Awareness Drill - 3 minutes
Equipment: none

1. Say, "I'm going to say some words. If you hear the long vowel sound, I want you to touch your earlobe. If you hear a short vowel sound, keep your hands in your lap. Words: be, dog, sail, cue, mean, meet, get, blow, day, ram

Visual Drill - 2 minutes
Equipment: card pack of graphemes on which student is currently working written on index cards consonants: b,c,d, f,f,g,h,j,k,l,m,n,p,qu,r,s,t,v,w,x,y,z
single grapheme vowels: $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{i}, \mathrm{o}, \mathrm{u}, \mathrm{y}$
begin. consonant blends: $\mathrm{bl}, \mathrm{cl}, \mathrm{fl}, \mathrm{gl}, \mathrm{pl}, \mathrm{sl}, \mathrm{br}, \mathrm{cr}, \mathrm{dr}, \mathrm{fr}, \mathrm{gr}, \mathrm{pr}, \mathrm{tr}, \mathrm{sc}, \mathrm{sk}, \mathrm{sm}, \mathrm{sn}, \mathrm{sp}, \mathrm{st}, \mathrm{sw}, \mathrm{tw}, \mathrm{scr}, \mathrm{spl}, \mathrm{str}, \mathrm{squ}$
ending consonant blends: $\mathrm{ct}, \mathrm{ft}, \mathrm{lt}, \mathrm{pt}, \mathrm{nt}, \mathrm{st}, \mathrm{xt}, \mathrm{If}, \mathrm{lk}, \mathrm{lp}, \mathrm{ld}, \mathrm{mp}, \mathrm{sk}$, sp
exceptions to closed syllable rule: all, ang, ank, ing, ank, ing, ink, old, ild, ind
consonant digraphs: ch, sh, ph, wh, th
other: tch, ck, ci, co, cu, cy, cl, cr, ct, gl, gr, ga, ge, gi, go, gu, gy, mb, wr, kn, dge, gh, que
vowel teams (also known as vowel digraphs): ai, ay, ee, ey, oa, oe, ow, ue
Auditory Drill - 2 minutes
Equipment: Same pack of index cards that you used for the visual drill

## Section 2: New Content and Reading

## Syllable Card Drill - 2 minutes

Equipment: index cards

1. Put all syllables on index cards. Place the cards in two columns with "Syllable \#1" prefix cards in first column and "Syllable \#2" base cards in the second column. Write meanings of prefixes on back of prefix index cards.

| un (means not) | float |
| :--- | :--- |
| a (means without) | load |
| sub (means under) | lead |
| mis (means wrongly) | way |
| re (means again) | play |

2. Complete, the drill by asking the student to do the following things:
a) read down all the Column \#1 syllables first and then read the Column \#2 syllables.
b) read across each row (the words will be nonsense words)
c) move around words in Column \#2 to create real words (unload, afloat, subway, mislead, replay).
d) Ask student to use each word in a sentence

Review of Recent Rules and Concepts - 15 minutes

## Topic: Pounding Syllables

Equipment: hands
Word List: ing, exiting, misleading, ist, nonexistent
Instructions: Orally practice identifying syllables in words by having student tap arm and extend a finger for each new syllable heard.

## Topic: Syllabication

Equipment: letter tiles, syllabication worksheet

1. Ask student to work through the syllable division worksheet, giving guidance as needed.

Words: disagreeing (dis-a-gree-ment) the ' $a$ ' is schwaed, unknowingly (un-know-ing-ly), nobbishness (nob-bish-ness)

## Topic: Using other suffixes such as ful, less, er, est, ment, ness, and $y$.

Materials: suffixes worksheet
Have the student work through the "Adding Suffixes (Endings)" sheet. The student will not have time to complete the whole sheet so let the student choose 1 or 2 word sums from each syllable type.

New Content/New Rule - 0 minutes
No new content. This is a review lesson.
Isolated Words - Magnetic Letter Tile Reading Drill - 5 minutes
Equipment: magnetic letter tiles placed in rainbow shape in alphabetical order Words: biggest, being, faded, careful, clueless

Word List - Oral Reading of Isolated Words - 2 minutes
Word list: agree, disagree, disagreement, care, careful, carefully, carefulness, uncarefully, load, unload, unloaded, subway, replay, replayed, mislead, misleading, afloat, unpainful

Sentences - Oral Reading of Connected Text - 2 minutes
"Gold" story

## Section 3: Writing

Isolated Words - Magnetic Letter Tile Spelling Drill - 5 minutes
Word list: agree, disagree, afraid, unafraid, dismay
Finger Tapping/Tracing/Writing - individual words - 2 minutes
Word list: load, unload, low, below, read, reading, unreading
Connected Text - 5 minutes
Ask the student to write the following dictated sentences. Use CHOPS to check work: I am replaying the game in my mind.
Do not mislead the witness.
My sprained leg and is painful.
Wrap-Up/Review - 2 minutes
Student uses multisensory tools to summarize key concepts.

- Review of 'ai,' 'ay,' 'ee,' 'ea' 'ey.' 'oa,' 'ow,' 'oe,' and 'ue’ vowel teams
- Adding suffixes and prefixes to closed, open, vce, and vowel team syllable types

Homework: Practice sight words (reading and writing)


## Scooping Syllables Worksheet

| Closed Syllable | C |
| :--- | :---: |
| Open Syllable | O |
| Schwa | O |
| Vowel, Consonant, Silent E | VCE |
| Vowel Team | VT |

## disagreement

> unknowingly
nobbishness

Teacher's Answer Key for Syllabication Worksheet


## Adding Suffixes (Endings)

Closed Syllable $=1: 1: 1$ rule

| 1 syllable word | 1 short vowel <br> before the last <br> consonant | only 1 <br> consonant at at <br> end | ending starts <br> with vowel: <br> s, ing, ed, <br> ful, less, er, <br> est, ness, y | Answer |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mom |  |  | mommy | m |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| gum, kind, win, wit <br> hin, mup |  |  |  |  |  |

Closed Syllable $=2: 1: 1$ rule

| 2 or more syllables in word | 1 short vowel in last syllable | Only one consonant at end | Accent is on last syllable | ending starts with vowel: s, ing, ed, ful, less, er, est, ness, y | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| forget | $V$ | $V$ | $V$ |  | forgetful |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| misfit, open, regret unvib |  |  |  |  |  |

Open Syllables: (change the y to an i and add the ending)

| Word | Suffix <br> es, ing, ed, <br> ful, less, er, est, ness | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| go, sly, fly |  |  |
| ro |  |  |

## Vowel Consonant Silent e (VCE):

drop the e on the base and add the suffix if the suffix starts with a vowel Note: when adding suffix y, you often drop the e, but not always - dicey, hokey)

| Word | Suffix <br> s, ing, ed, <br> ful, less, er, est, ness, $y$ | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  | nice, pale, face, tame <br> lome |  |
|  |  |  |

## Vowel Teams

Slam on the ending if the last letter in the base is any letter except ' $e$ ' If the last ' $e$ ' in the base is an 'e,' then drop the ' $e$ ' and add the vowel ending.

| Word | Suffix <br> ful, less, er, est, ness, $y$ | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| brain, play, key, snow <br> reen |  |  |


| agree | unload |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| disagree | unloaded |
| disagreement | subway |
| care | replay |
| careful | replayed |
| carefully | mislead |
| carefulness | misleading |
| uncarefully | afloat |
| load |  |

## Gold

Why does a gold ring cost so much?
Is it expensive because there is not much gold on this planet?

That is not true at all.
The fact is it that there is a lot of gold on this planet.
The problem is that the gold is difficult to reach.
$99 \%$ of the gold that exists, is deep beneath the surface the planet.

If we got all the gold up here, it would coat the entire surface of the planet in 1.5 feet of gold.

If we were all wading in gold, then gold would devalue.

That means that a gold ring would not cost much at all.

## Instructions

Do not show this picture until AFTER the student reads the story. If you show it before, you are teaching the student to guess at words based on the picture. We want to teach the student to use decoding skills.

"gold-513062 1280" by Stevebidmead is licensed under CCO.

# I am replaying the game in my 

 mind.Do not mislead the witness.

My sprained leg is painful.

