## LESSON PLAN

| Student: | Lesson \#41 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Length: $45-60$ minutes | Date: |
| Instructor: | Time: |

Credits: This lesson was created by Shawna Audet from the Flying Cat Academy. The drills used in this lesson and the scope and sequence that it follows were created by the Dyslexia Training Institute. The pictures used in the connected text section comes from pixabay.com.

## Section 1: Sight Word Study Method and Review Drills

## Sight Words - 5 minutes

Equipment: list of common sight words, instruction sheet, blank index cards, and marker
Notes Current sight words:
New words added:

## Short Vowel Drill - 3 minutes

Equipment: 5 short vowel keyword pictures and the "Fat Ed is not up" handout.
Notes
Note: Discontinue this drill when the sounds are mastered
Phonemic Awareness Drill - 3 minutes
Equipment: differently coloured blocks of uniform shape
Notes
Word List: fun, bun, bunch, munch, mulch, milch, milk, silk
Visual Drill - 2 minutes
Equipment: card pack of graphemes on which the student is currently working
Notes
consonants: $b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q u, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z$
short vowels: a,e,i,o,u
begin. consonant blends: $\mathrm{bl}, \mathrm{cl}, \mathrm{fl}, \mathrm{gl}, \mathrm{pl}, \mathrm{sl}, \mathrm{br}, \mathrm{cr}, \mathrm{dr}, \mathrm{fr}, \mathrm{gr}, \mathrm{pr}, \mathrm{tr}, \mathrm{sc}, \mathrm{sk}, \mathrm{sm}, \mathrm{sn}, \mathrm{sp}, \mathrm{st}, \mathrm{sw}, \mathrm{tw}, \mathrm{scr}, \mathrm{spl}, \mathrm{str}, \mathrm{squ}$ ending consonant blends: ct, ft, It, pt, $n t, \mathrm{st}, \mathrm{xt}, \mathrm{If}, \mathrm{Ik}, \mathrm{Ip}, \mathrm{Id}, \mathrm{mp}, \mathrm{sk}, \mathrm{sp}$
exceptions to closed syllable rule: all, ang, ank, ing, ank, ing, ink, old, ild, ind
consonant digraphs: ch, sh, ph, wh, th
other: tch, ck
Auditory Drill - 2 minutes
Equipment: Same pack of index cards that you used for the visual drill consonants: /b/ /c/ /d/ /f/ /g/ /h/ /j/ /k/ /I/ /m/ /n/ /p/ /qu/ /r/ /s/ /t/ /v/ /w/ /x/ /y/ /z/ short vowels: /a/ /e/ /i/ /o/ /u/ beginning consonant blends: /bl/ /cl/ /fl/ /gl/ /pl/ /sl/ /br/ /cr/ /dr/ /fr//gr/ /pr/ /tr/ /sc/ /sk/ /sm/ /sn/ /sp/ /st/ /sw/ /tw/ /scr/ /spl/ /spr/ /squ/ ending consonant blends: /ct/ /ft/ /lt/ /pt/ /nt/ /st/ /xt/ /lf/ /lk/ /lp/ /ld/ /mp/ /sk/ /sp/ exceptions to closed syllable rule: /all/ /ang/ /ank/ /old/ /ild/ /ind/ consonant digraphs: /ch//sh//ph//wh/ /th/ other: /tch/ /ck/

## Section 2: New Content and Reading

## Syllable Card Drill - 2 minutes

## Equipment: index cards

1. Write each syllable on an index card. Place the cards in two columns so that all of the "Syllable \#1" cards are in the first column (drag, in, trum, rad, sal, con) and "Syllable \#2" cards in the second column (test, ish, sect, on, pet, ad).
Syllables:

| drag | test |
| :--- | :--- |
| in | ish |
| trum | sect |
| rad | on |
| sal | pet |
| con | ad |

2.Complete, the drill by asking the student to do the following things:
a) read down all the Column \#1 syllables and then read all the Column \#2 words.
b) read across each row (the words will often be nonsense words)
c) move around words in Column \#2 to create real words (dragon, contest, insect, trumpet, radish, salad).
d) Discuss the meaning of each word with the student and ask the student to use each word in a sentence.

Review of Recent Rules and Concepts - 13 minutes

## Topic: Pounding Syllables

Equipment: hands
Word List: contest, ish, finish, trumpet, trum, salad
Instructions

1. Orally practice identifying syllables in words by having student tap arm and extend a finger for each new syllable heard.

## Topic: 'tch' rule

Equipment: 'tch' letter card, rule card, letter cards for blending drill

1. Ask the student to explain the 'tch' rule. Read the rule card.
2. The teacher will say a word from the list below. The student will repeat the word and then point to either the 'ch' or 'tch' column. The teacher will show the word card so that the student can check to see if she is correct.
'ch' words: branch, lunch, pinch, hunch
'tch' words: sketch, scotch, batch, clutch

## Topic: Double f, I, s, and z Rule

Equipment: letter cards, rule card, key phrase picture of Jeff and Buzz, index cards 1. Ask the student to explain the "Jeff will pass Buzz" rule. The student might say that there are a few letters that get doubled when they appear at the end of a one syllable closed syllable word. Ask the student to explain how the keyword phrase is helpful.
3. Take out the rule card. Read it to the student and emphasize that the rule is only for one syllable closed syllable words:

> Double f, I, s and z Rule

1. In a one syllable base/root word that ends in the $/ \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{/} / \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{/} / \mathrm{s} / \mathrm{or} / \mathrm{z} /$ sound
2. And the sound directly before/preceding the $/ \mathrm{f} / \mathrm{/} / \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{l} / \mathrm{s} /$ or $/ \mathrm{z} /$ sound is a short vowel sound
3. Double the ' $f$ ', ' 1 ', ' $s$ ' or ' $z$ '
4. Ask the student to sort of words under the headings and then add letters to the words that need a double letter at the end of the word. Ask the student to read the words.

| YES |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Word ends in " f, " " I, " " s, " or " z " |  |
| wif f | ject |
| bil +l | in |
| muz +z | lip |

## Topic: 'ck' Rule

1. Review the concept of 'ck' as another grapheme for the sound of /k/ using an index card with the rule written on it.

Rule:

1. In a one syllable base/root word
2. That ends in the $/ k /$ sound
3. And the sound directly before the $/ \mathrm{k} /$ sound is a short vowel sound
4. The $/ k /$ sound will be spelled 'ck.'
5. Ask the student to explain how 'milk' does not follow the rule so you use only ' $k$ ' and discuss how 'truck' does follow the rule so you use 'ck'.
6. Use index cards that have the beginning of a word (like 'dun'). Ask the student to choose either a ' $k$ ' letter card of a 'ck' letter card to make a word that ends in the /k/ sound. Ask the student to explain her reasoning. As the student completes each word, ask her to use a two-column chart to write the words that fit under the two columns. One column will be 'ck' and the other column will be just ' $k$ '.
Words to use: milk, hulk, sink, tank neck, stick, track, leck

## Topic: Syllabication of Multi-syllable Words

1. Review Syllabication Rules by having the student take out the syllabication rules sheet.
2. Ask the student to demonstrate the steps to scooping syllables by using the word "dog."
3. Show the student the word: submit. Explain that this word follows a vccv pattern. It this type of pattern, you usually divide the word between the 2 consonants (sub mit).
4. Give the student the syllable division worksheet \#2 and work through the sheet together.
Words to use: admit, subject, rabbit, problem, tablish

## New Content/New Rule - 0 minutes

No new content. This is a review lesson.

Isolated Words - Magnetic Letter Tile Reading Drill - 5 minutes
Equipment: magnetic letter tiles placed in rainbow shape in alphabetical order
Notes
Word list: rocket, cluck, tunk, milk
Word List - Oral Reading of Isolated Words - 2 minutes
Word list: bank, bulk, dock, click, mack, smack, drink, silk, twink, admit, rabbit, problem,
Notes es, tab, lish, establish

Sentences - Oral Reading of Connected Text - 2 minutes
"West Can Swim" story

## Section 3: Writing

| Isolated Words - Magnetic Letter Tile Spelling Drill - 5 minutes |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Word list: basket, admit, hunk, dock | Notes |
| Finger Tapping/Tracing/Writing - individual words - 2 minutes |  |
| Word list: bulk, trick, muck, problem | Notes |
| Connected Text - 5 minutes | Notes |
| Ask the student to write the following dictated sentences. Use CHOPS to check work: <br> 1. I can admit to the problem. <br> 2. The small black rabbit fell in the pond. <br> 3. The milk truck is at the cabin. |  |
| Wrap-Up/Review - 2 minutes | Note |
| Student uses multisensory tools to summarize key concepts. <br> $-\quad$ f,l,s,z doubling rule <br> $-\quad$ Syllabication <br> Homework |  |

Instructions: Cut these cards out and use them for the drill.


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Instructions: Cut these cards out and use them for the drill.

| YES | NO |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| wif | ject |
| bil | in |
| muz | lip |



Instructions: Cut these cards out and use them for the drill.


## Scooping Syllables Worksheet \#2

VCCV Words: usually divide the word between the two consonants.

## admit

## subject

## rabbit

## problem

tablish

| bank | ranch |
| :--- | :--- |
| bulk | silk |
| dock | twink |
| click | admit |
| mack | rabbit |
| smack | problem |
| drink | es |
| ditch | tab |
| hutch | lish |
| hunch | establish |

## Jess Can Swim

## Jess is a rabbit.

Most rabbits think that it is fun to hop.
Jess thinks that it is fun to swim.
Jess hops to the bank of a pond and jumps in.
A fish says, "Rabbits hop. Fish swim. Jess is an odd rabbit."

A duck says, "Yes. Jess is an odd rabbit."
Jess says, "I admit that it is odd for a rabbit to swim, but it is not a problem."

A bunch of rabbits hop to the pond for a drink.
A small black rabbit falls in.
Jess swims to the rabbit and brings him back to the pond bank.

The small rabbit says, "Thanks, Jess. I am glad that you can swim."

The fish, ducks, and rabbits all nod.

## Instructions

Do not show this picture until AFTER the student reads the story. If you show it before, you are teaching the student to guess at words based on the picture. We want to teach the student to use decoding skills.

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# I can admit to the problem. 

## The small black rabbit fell in the pond.

The milk truck is at the cabin.

